

## The Equifax Data Breach: What to do

- 143 million Americans had their Social Security Number, birth date, address, and driver's license number stolen from Equifax. This information can be used to open a new line of credit using your identity.
- Equifax and the other credit bureaus provide your personal data to your lender when you apply for a loan. Your lender may also provide data about your payment activities to the credit bureaus, but they already have your identify info.
- 209,000 credit card numbers were stolen as well, but that doesn't put your identity at risk.
- You can check if you're affected at <https://equifaxsecurity2017.com>, this site is okay and safe to visit. But watch out for fakes that scammers may send you.
- Equifax is promoting their own credit monitoring service, TrustedID, free for one year but may require payment after that. You must waive your right to class-action or personal lawsuits against Equifax to use this service. LifeLock is a more well-known option for monitoring new credit applications under your identity, but it costs money.
- I recommend a credit freeze. It's more effective because it blocks all new credit applications under your identity, until you "unfreeze".

### **Credit Freeze:**

You may be familiar with the "big 3", but did you know there are FOUR credit bureaus? They are [Equifax](#), [Experian](#), [Innovis](#) and [TransUnion](#) (these are links to their credit freeze websites, safe to click and share). Again, be wary of scammers sending fake links.

What a security freeze will do is prevent anyone from accessing your credit report. So, if a scammer tries to open a new line of credit using your name, date of birth, and social security number, when the lender tries to pull your credit report, it'll say it's blocked and that you have to contact the credit bureau. Note: it will NOT say the report is frozen; this is part of the security feature.

Depending on your state of residence and your circumstances, you may also have to pay a small fee to place a freeze at each bureau. The fee ranges from \$0 to \$15 per bureau, meaning that it can cost upwards of \$60 to place a freeze at all four credit bureaus (recommended).

Using credit freezes like this is a little more trouble and inconvenience in your life, but it's better than the alternative – cleaning up your credit after your identity has been stolen. Prevention is better than cure.

### **Fraud Alert:**

A less-impactful alternative to a credit freeze is a fraud alert. A fraud alert requires potential creditors to contact you and obtain your permission before opening new lines of credit in your name. You are allowed by law to file a fraud alert (also called a "security alert") with one of the credit bureaus ([Equifax](#), [Experian](#) or [Trans Union](#)) every 90 days (these are links to their credit freeze websites, safe to click and share). Whichever one you file with is required by law to alert the other two bureaus as well. The fourth bureau, [Innovis](#), follows the same rules as the big three, and you may file a fraud alert with them as well.

Fraud alerts last 90 days, and you can renew them as often as you like (a recurring calendar entry can help with this task); consumers who can demonstrate that they are victims or are likely to be victims of

identity theft can also apply for a long-term fraud alert that lasts up to 7 years (a police report and other documentation may be required).

**Free Credit Reports:**

You are entitled by law to a free credit report from each of the Big 3 once a year. This means you can check your credit 3 times a year (once every 4 months with each of the bureaus). The only site you need to obtain this free copy is [annualcreditreport.com](http://annualcreditreport.com), or by phone at 877-322-8228. Everywhere else will try to sell you a report, or offer a “free” report if you agree to sign up for some kind of subscription service — usually credit monitoring. There are lots of look-alike sites out there (like [freecreditreport.com](http://freecreditreport.com)) that are not the real, government-mandated service, so watch out. You may want to save all these links I’m giving you to be sure.

Your free credit report will show all your lines of credit and other debt obligations, along with lots of data. However, it won’t show your FICO score. If that’s what you’re looking for, go to your bank or credit card company. It usually costs money to get your FICO score.

**Summary:**

So these are your options to prevent identity theft causing you to have to clean up your credit:

- Credit freeze (most effective, most inconvenient)
- Fraud alert (less effective, less inconvenient)
- Free credit reports (doesn’t prevent identity theft but gives you insight, can be done in conjunction with a freeze or alert)

Go ahead and check to see if you were affected by the Equifax breach at affected at <https://equifaxsecurity2017.com/potential-impact> – if you can’t get through try again later, it may be overwhelmed at times. (If you have a maiden name, check that as well).